Contents

**Geriatrics and Gerontology International**  Volume 20 Issue 11, November 2020

**REVIEW ARTICLE**
Association between cognitive reserve dimensions and frailty among older adults: A structured narrative review

* A Sardella et al. 1005

**REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE**
Japan Geriatrics Society “Recommendations for the Promotion of Advance Care Planning”:
End-of-Life Issues Subcommittee consensus statement

* The Japan Geriatrics Society Subcommittee on End-of-Life Issues, M Kuzuya et al. 1024

**EPIDEMIOLOGY, CLINICAL PRACTICE AND HEALTH**

* Geriatric nutritional risk index and 100-m walk achievement predict discharge to home in elderly patients with heart failure

  * S Shimoyama et al. 1029

* Prognostic factors of 90-day mortality in older people with healthcare-associated pneumonia

  * T Ebihara et al. 1036

* COVID-19 in older adults: Retrospective cohort study in a tertiary hospital in Japan

  * T Sano et al. 1044

* Incidence and distribution of subtypes of early-onset dementia in Japan: A nationwide analysis based on annual performance reports of the Medical Centers for Dementia

  * A Edahiro et al. 1050

* Relationship between psychological pain and death anxiety with comprehensive geriatric assessment in older adults

  * C Cacusoglu et al. 1056

* Migration of adult children and quality of life of older parents left-behind in Nepal

  * DK Thapa et al. 1061

* Effect of physical exercise and medication on enhancing cognitive function in older adults with vascular risk

  * AW-T Fung 1067

* Associations of aging trajectories for an index of frailty score with mortality and medical and long-term care costs among older Japanese undergoing health checkups

  * Y Taniguchi et al. 1072

**BEHAVIORAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

* Effect of behavioral intervention on medication adherence among elderly with select non-communicable diseases (ENDORSE): Pilot randomized controlled trial

  * JP Raj and B Mathews 1079

**SOCIAL RESEARCH, PLANNING AND PRACTICE**
Polypharmacy at admission prolongs length of hospitalization in gastrointestinal surgery patients

* N Abe et al. 1085

**LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

**CASE REPORTS**
Deteriorating anemia in an 86-year-old man was improved by prednisolone

* M Kitago et al. 1091

* Vitamin B12 deficiency influences increased formation of ring sideroblasts in pre-myelodysplastic syndromes

  * M Imamura and A Shigematsu 1092

**COMMENTS**
Authors’ reply to: Comment to better understanding of the study “Clinical characteristics and prognostic factors in COVID-19 patients aged ≥80 years”

* M Covino et al. 1094

Assessing performance of the Geriatric Nutritional Risk Index for the prediction of postoperative delirium and length of hospital stay in older surgical patients

* Z-J Xue et al. 1095

Reconsidering the effects of active standing-up exercise in stroke rehabilitation

* A Osawa et al. 1096

Comment on: Geriatric Nutritional Risk Index can predict postoperative delirium

* MC Kizilarslanoglu 1097

Relationship between malnutrition and adverse outcomes – reply to “Assessing performance of the Geriatric Nutritional Risk Index for the prediction of postoperative delirium and length of hospital stay in older surgical patients”

* Y Zhao et al. 1098

Reply to the comments on “Chair-stand exercise improves post-stroke dysphagia”

* Y Yoshimura et al. 1099